

Applications of MRF

Case Study – Improving Thickness Uniformity of Coating

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Introduction

◆◆ Goal

- Some advanced technologies require tight specifications around thickness and total thickness variation without compromising other critical tolerances such as surface finish, subsurface damage and contamination

◆◆ Challenge

- Achieving next generation accuracy and thickness control requirements is extremely difficult using conventional manufacturing processes

◆◆ Proposed solution

- MRF can be used to target a desired thickness and meet tight total thickness variation specifications for:
 - ◆ SOI wafers
 - ◆ Coatings
 - ◆ MEMS applications

Thickness Uniformity Correction - SOI Wafer

◆ The Objective

- Correct thickness uniformity of top Si layer

◆ SOI (Silicon-on-Insulator) Wafer

- Size: 200 mm Φ
- Material: Silicon

◆ The MRF System Configuration

- Rotational polishing mode
 - ◆ Large spot to minimize cycle time
- 150 mm wheel
 - ◆ Low roughness
- D20 MRF fluid
 - ◆ Low roughness

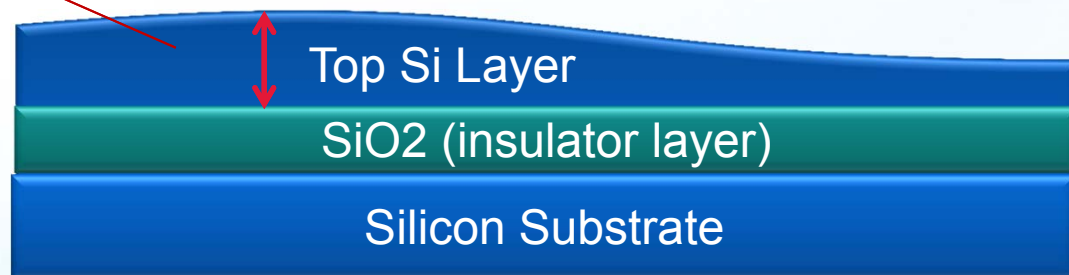
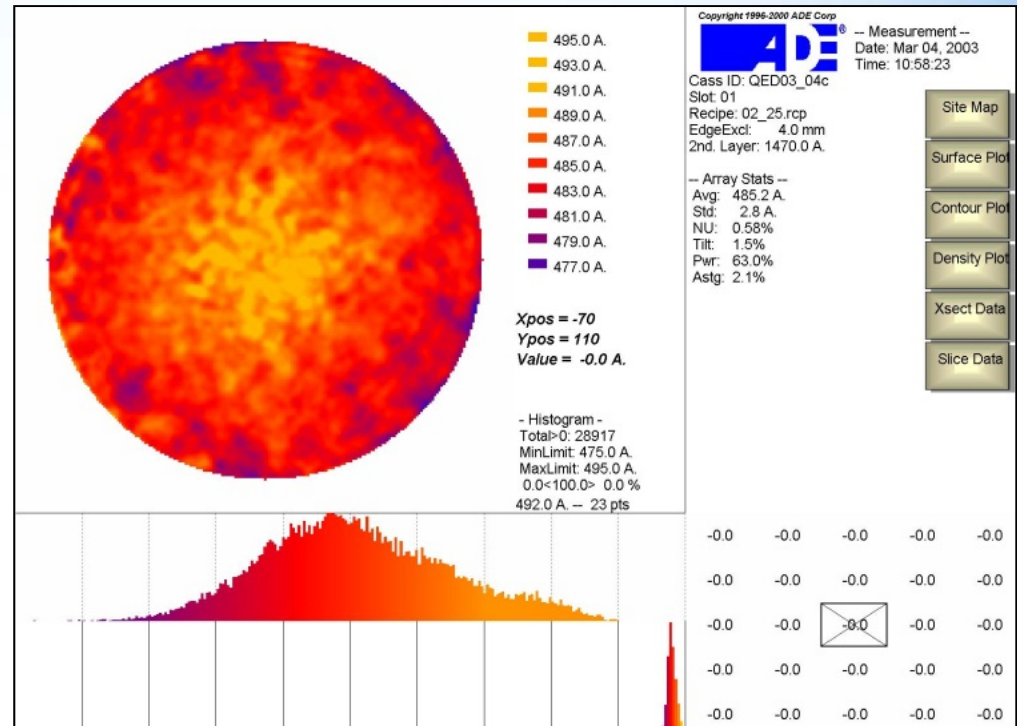


- ◆ Rotational mode
- ◆ 150 mm wheel
- ◆ D20 fluid

Measuring Thickness Uniformity

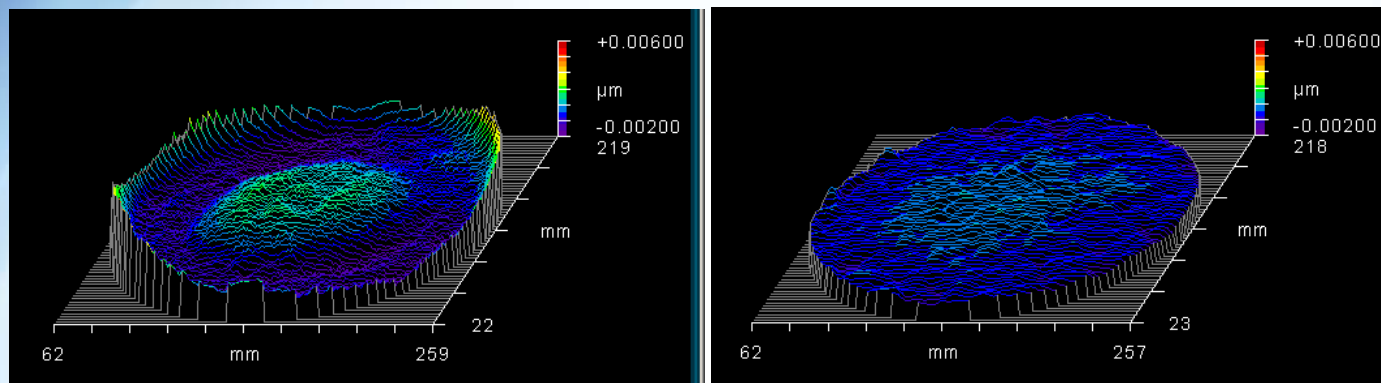
- ◆ Measure thickness of top Si coating layer
 - Wafer flatness does not have to be perfect
- ◆ Measurement is extremely accurate and repeatable

Thickness variation measured and corrected



Thin film 200mm SOI Wafer

Ultimate MRF Correction - thickness variation



- ◆◆ Rotational Mode
- ◆◆ 150 mm Wheel
- ◆◆ D20 Fluid

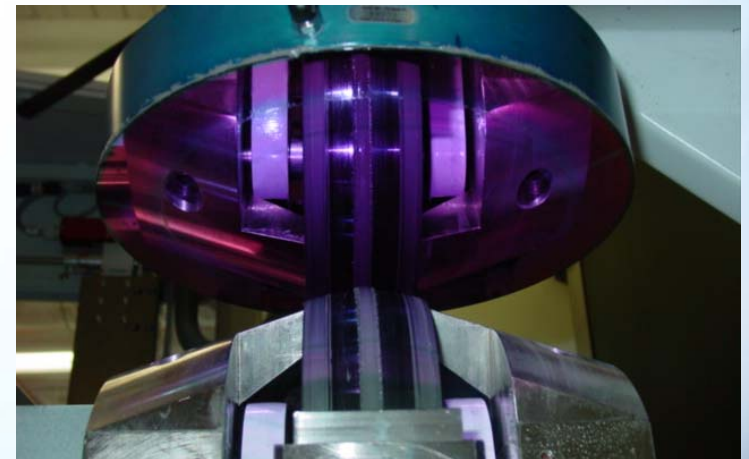
Before MRF:

Range (PV) = 70 A
Std (rms) = 9.0 A
Avg Thick = 694 A

After 2 Runs:

Range (PV) = 17 A
Std (rms) = 2.8 A
Avg Thick = 485 A

- ◆◆ *PV < 2 nm achieved!*
- ◆◆ *Shows MRF capable of polishing to metrology limit*



Conclusions

- ◆ Total thickness variation of $<2\text{nm}$ was achieved
- ◆ MRF routinely polishes glass and crystalline materials to a surface roughness of $<5\text{\AA}$ RMS
- ◆ MRF uses sheering forces to removal material so no subsurface damage is introduced